

DHV TESTREPORT EN926-2:2014



MAC PARA ILLUSION 28

Type designation MAC Para Illusion 28
Type test reference no DHV GS-01-2271-17
Holder of certification MAC Para Technology Ges.m.b.H.
Manufacturer MAC Para Technology Ges.m.b.H.
Classification B
Winch towing Yes
Number of seats min / max 1 / 1
Accelerator Yes
Trimmers No



BEHAVIOUR AT MIN WEIGHT IN FLIGHT (85KG)

BEHAVIOUR AT MAX WEIGHT IN FLIGHT (110KG)

Test pilots



Harald Buntz



Sebastian Mackrodt

Inflation/take-off

A

A

Rising behaviour Smooth, easy and constant rising
Special take off technique required No

Smooth, easy and constant rising
 No

Landing

A

A

Special landing technique required No

No

Speeds in straight flight

A

A

Trim speed more than 30 km/h Yes
Speed range using the controls larger than 10 km/h Yes

Yes
 Yes

Minimum speed Less than 25 km/h

Less than 25 km/h

Control movement

A

A

Symmetric control pressure Increasing
Symmetric control travel Greater than 60 cm

Increasing
 Greater than 65 cm

Pitch stability exiting accelerated flight

A

A

Dive forward angle on exit Dive forward less than 30°
Collapse occurs No

Dive forward less than 30°
 No

Pitch stability operating controls during accelerated flight

A

A

Collapse occurs No

No

Roll stability and damping

A

A

Oscillations Reducing

Reducing

Stability in gentle spirals

A

A

Tendency to return to straight flight Spontaneous exit

Spontaneous exit

en : Verhalten beim Verlassen einer vollständigen Steilspirale	A	A
en : Erstes Ansprechen des Gleitschirms (die ersten 180°)	en : unmittelbare Verringerung der Drehgeschwindigkeit	en : unmittelbare Verringerung der Drehgeschwindigkeit
Tendency to return to straight flight	en : selbstständiges Ausleiten (G-Kraft abnehmend, Drehgeschwindigkeit abnehmend)	en : selbstständiges Ausleiten (G-Kraft abnehmend, Drehgeschwindigkeit abnehmend)
Turn angle to recover normal flight	Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery	Less than 720°, spontaneous recovery
Symmetric front collapse	A	A
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	Rocking back less than 45°
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Dive forward 0° to 30°
Change of course	Keeping course	Keeping course
Cascade occurs	No	No
en : Faltleinen wurden benutzt	no	no
en : Symmetrischer Frontklapper mindestens 50% Flügeltiefe	A	A
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	Rocking back less than 45°
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Dive forward 0° to 30°
Change of course	Keeping course	Keeping course
Cascade occurs	No	No
en : Faltleinen wurden benutzt	no	no
en : Symmetrischer Frontklapper im beschleunigten Flug	B	B
Entry	Rocking back less than 45°	Rocking back less than 45°
Recovery	Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s	Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 30° to 60°	Dive forward 30° to 60°
Change of course	Entering a turn of less than 90°	Entering a turn of less than 90°
Cascade occurs	No	No
en : Faltleinen wurden benutzt	no	no
Exiting deep stall (parachutal stall)	B	B
Deep stall achieved	Yes	Yes
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 30° to 60°	Dive forward 30° to 60°
Change of course	Changing course less than 45°	Changing course less than 45°
Cascade occurs	No	No
High angle of attack recovery	A	A
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Cascade occurs	No	No
Recovery from a developed full stall	B	B
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 30° to 60°	Dive forward 30° to 60°
Collapse	No collapse	No collapse
Cascade occurs (other than collapses)	No	No
Rocking back	Less than 45°	Less than 45°
Line tension	Most lines tight	Most lines tight
en : Kleiner einseitiger Klapper	A	A
Change of course until re-inflation	Less than 90°	Less than 90°
Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Spontaneous re-inflation
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Less than 360°
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	en : Nein (oder nur eine kleine Anzahl von eingeklappten Zellen mit selbstständiger Wiederöffnung)	en : Nein (oder nur eine kleine Anzahl von eingeklappten Zellen mit selbstständiger Wiederöffnung)
Twist occurs	No	No
Cascade occurs	No	No
en : Faltleinen wurden benutzt	no	no
en : Großer einseitiger Klapper	B	B
Change of course until re-inflation	90° to 180°	90° to 180°
Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Spontaneous re-inflation
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Less than 360°

Collapse on the opposite side occurs	en : Nein (oder nur eine kleine Anzahl von eingeklappten Zellen mit selbstständiger Wiederöffnung)	en : Nein (oder nur eine kleine Anzahl von eingeklappten Zellen mit selbstständiger Wiederöffnung)
Twist occurs	No	No
Cascade occurs	No	No
en : Faltlinien wurden benutzt	no	no

en : Kleiner einseitiger Klapper im beschleunigten Flug

B

B

Change of course until re-inflation	90° to 180°	90° to 180°
Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Spontaneous re-inflation
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Less than 360°
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	en : Nein (oder nur eine kleine Anzahl von eingeklappten Zellen mit selbstständiger Wiederöffnung)	en : Nein (oder nur eine kleine Anzahl von eingeklappten Zellen mit selbstständiger Wiederöffnung)
Twist occurs	No	No
Cascade occurs	No	No
en : Faltlinien wurden benutzt	no	no

en : Großer einseitiger Klapper im beschleunigten Flug

B

B

Change of course until re-inflation	90° to 180°	90° to 180°
Maximum dive forward or roll angle	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°	Dive or roll angle 15° to 45°
Re-inflation behaviour	Spontaneous re-inflation	Spontaneous re-inflation
Total change of course	Less than 360°	Less than 360°
Collapse on the opposite side occurs	en : Nein (oder nur eine kleine Anzahl von eingeklappten Zellen mit selbstständiger Wiederöffnung)	en : Nein (oder nur eine kleine Anzahl von eingeklappten Zellen mit selbstständiger Wiederöffnung)
Twist occurs	No	No
Cascade occurs	No	No
en : Faltlinien wurden benutzt	no	no

Directional control with a maintained asymmetric collapse

A

A

Able to keep course	Yes	Yes
180° turn away from the collapsed side possible in 10 s	Yes	Yes
Amount of control range between turn and stall or spin	More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel	More than 50 % of the symmetric control travel

Trim speed spin tendency

A

A

Spin occurs	No	No
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Low speed spin tendency

A

A

Spin occurs	No	No
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Recovery from a developed spin

A

A

Spin rotation angle after release	Stops spinning in less than 90°	Stops spinning in less than 90°
Cascade occurs	No	No

B-line stall

A

A

Change of course before release	Changing course less than 45°	Changing course less than 45°
Behaviour before release	Remains stable with straight span	Remains stable with straight span
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Dive forward 0° to 30°
Cascade occurs	No	No

Big ears

B

B

Entry procedure	Dedicated controls	Dedicated controls
Behaviour during big ears	Stable flight	Stable flight
Recovery	Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s	Spontaneous in 3 s to 5 s
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Dive forward 0° to 30°

Big ears in accelerated flight

A

A

Entry procedure	Dedicated controls	Dedicated controls
Behaviour during big ears	Stable flight	Stable flight
Recovery	Spontaneous in less than 3 s	Spontaneous in less than 3 s
Dive forward angle on exit	Dive forward 0° to 30°	Dive forward 0° to 30°
Behaviour immediately after releasing the accelerator while maintaining big ears	Stable flight	Stable flight

Alternative means of directional control

A

A

180° turn achievable in 20 s Yes
Stall or spin occurs No

Yes
No

Any other flight procedure and/or configuration described in the user's manual

No other flight procedure or configuration described in the user's manual